## Appendix I - PISA 2018 Results among the Participated Countries/Economies

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Note 1: The four participating regions of Mainland China are Beijing, Shanghai, Jiangsu, and Zhejiang.
Appendix II – Comparison of Hong Kong Past Performance from PISA 2000+ to PISA 2018

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Note: score (rank/number of participating countries/regions)
Appendix III
Strength of the Socio-Economic Gradient and Reading Performance ($R^2$).
Appendix IV
Socioeconomic Equity in Reading Performance among the High Achieving Countries/Economies between 2003 and 2018 – Correlation between socioeconomic index and Reading Performance

*China: China has different constituent provinces/cities participating in different waves.

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Appendix V

Socioeconomic Equity in Mathematics Performance among the High Achievement Countries/Economies between 2003 and 2018 – Correlation between Socioeconomic Index and Mathematics Performance

*China: China has different constituent provinces/cities participating in different waves.

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Appendix VI
Socioeconomic Equity in Science Performance among the High Achieving Countries/Economies between 2003 and 2018 – Correlation between Socioeconomic Index and Science Performance
*China: China has different constituent provinces/cities participating in different waves.

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Socio-economic Equity in Science Performance Across 2003 to 2018

Correlation r
Appendix VII
Gender Equity in Reading Performance among the High Achieving Countries/Economies between 2000 and 2018 – Advantage of Female Scores over Males’

*China: China has different constituent provinces/cities participating in different waves.

Gender Equity in Reading between 2000 and 2018

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Gender Equity in Mathematics Performance among the High Achieving Countries/Economies between 2000 and 2018 – Advantage of Female Scores over Males’

*China: China has different constituent provinces/cities participating in different waves.

Gender Equity in Mathematics between 2000 and 2018

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Gender Equity in Science Performance among the High Achieving Countries/Economies between 2000 and 2018 - Advantage of Female Scores over Males’

*China: China has different constituent provinces/cities participating in different waves.

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